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# Systematic Reviews (SR) in Business & Management: A New Role for Business Librarians

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# Systematic Reviews: A Brief Overview

# What are They?

• Methodical and comprehensive literature syntheses focused on well-formulated research questions.

### **Purpose?**

- To identify and synthesize **ALL** scholarly research on a particular topic in order to:
  - 1. Provide evidence for practice and policy making OR identify gaps in research.
  - 2. To reduce bias.

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# Systematic Reviews: A Brief Overview

### **Steps in the SR Process**

- 1. Identify research question.
- 2. Define inclusion & exclusion criteria.
- 3. Search for studies (LIBRARIANS!).
- 4. Select studies for inclusion based on pre-defined criteria.
- 5. Extract data from included studies.
- 6. Evaluate the risk of bias included in studies.
- 7. Present results & assess quality of evidence.

### **Major Organizations**

- Cochrane Collaboration (health and medicine)
- Campbell Collaboration (social sciences)





Better evidence for a better world

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# **Campbell Collaboration:** Training

### **Campbell Collaboration**

- The organization devoted to evidence-based research (by way of SR's) in the social sciences.
- Organized into coordinating groups NEW Business & Management!

### **Training – Search & Info Retrieval**

- Search for all published **AND** unpublished studies (i.e., gray literature)
- Develop complex search strategies to capture all possible evidence on topic(s).

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# Our SR Protocol: The Team! The Team! The Team!



**Denise Rousseau** Tepper/Heinz Faculty



ByeongJo Kim Heinz PhD







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# Our SR Protocol: Proof of Concept

"Does Executive Compensation Predict Publicly Traded Firms' Financial Performance and Inaccurate Financial Reporting?"

#### **Search Strategy**

Subscription Databases	Gray Literature
ABI/INFORM	NBER Working Papers
Business Source Ultimate	Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA)
Emerald Management Research Collection	Board of Governors – Federal Reserve
EconLit	Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED)
Web of Science – Core Collection	AEA Papers & Proceedings
Scopus	Social Sciences Research Network (SSRN)
Dissertations & Theses (ProQuest)	Research Papers in Economics (RePEc)
	Conference Board

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#### ABI/INFORM

1	SU("Chief executive officers")	830,905
2	AB,TI(ceo OR ceos OR "chief executive officer*" OR "senior leader*" OR "corporate director*" OR executive*)	3,476,799
3	1 OR 2	3,991,863
4	SU(Bonuses OR "monetary incentives" OR "productivity incentives" OR compensation OR "stock options" OR "executive compensation")	498,887
5	AB,TI(bonus* OR incentiv* OR "pay for performance" OR compensation OR salary OR salaries OR "stock	1,117,469
	options" OR wages OR "performance award*" OR "performance based pay" OR "performance pay" OR "performance- related pay" OR "executive pay" OR "executive profit sharing")	
6	4 OR 5	1,464,039
7	SU("financial performance")	1,832,519
8	AB,TI(firm* OR corporate OR corporation* OR company OR companies OR organizational OR financial OR business)	1,845,801
	NEAR/5 AB,TI(performance OR profit* OR "stock price" OR value OR sales OR revenue OR "market share" OR innovation OR growth OR "financial health" OR liquidity)	
9	AB,TI("return on assets" OR ROA OR "return on income" OR ROI OR ROIC OR "return on invested capital" OR "return on capital" OR ROC OR "return on equity" OR ROE OR EBITDA OR "earnings before interest tax depreciation and amortization" OR "stock market returns" OR "equity pricing" OR "profit margin" OR "financial ratio" OR "merger and acquisition" OR "mergers and acquisitions")	858,270
10	7 OR 8 OR 9	3,884,570
11	SU("financial restatements" OR "accounting irregularities")	1696
12	AB,TI(financ* OR account* OR corporate) NEAR/5 AB,TI(misrepresent* OR restatement* OR mislead* OR negligen* OR irregular* OR inaccura* OR inconsisten* OR manipulate* OR decept* OR dishonest OR deceive* OR misreport* OR fraud* OR lying OR false)	40,028
13	11 OR 12	41,245
14	10 OR 13	3,920,617
15	3 AND 6 AND 14	19,727
16	Limits: Source Type—Scholarly Journals, Dissertations & Theses, Working Papers, Conference Papers & Proceedings	2451

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# Role of (Biz) Librarians: Info Specialists

#### **Information Retrieval**

- Craft best possible searches for studies in all literature databases.
- Serve as a disciplinary expert on research related to a particular field.

#### In My Case

- Thorough discussions with team members on various firm financial performance metrics. (ex.
  In-depth ratios and terminology used in the field.
- Mapping out which resources/databases to search.
- Authorship of final SR!



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